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14

CENSUS STATISTICS

OF THE

STATE OF MAINE

1880.

CENSUS STATISTICS

OF THE

STATE OF MAINE,

1880.

Compiled from the Tenth Census of the United States

BY ORDER OF THE

GOVERNOR AND COUNCIL.

AUGUSTA:
SPRAGUE & SON, PRINTERS TO THE STATE.
1883.

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INTRODUCTORY EXPLANATION.

The Compendium of the Tenth Census of the United States, as published by the Government, reaches but a small number, comparatively, of the citizens of Maine, hence, in order to provide for a somewhat wider distribution of the statistics relating to the State of Maine, contained in that work, this pamphlet is compiled and published in accordance with an order of the Governor and Council.

State of Maine--1880.

POPULATION.

Population of the cities, towns and plantations of Maine, alphabetically arranged by counties.

The State 648,936

County of Androscoggin—45,042.	
Auburn, city	9,555
Ward 1	1,139
" 2	2,664
" 3	1,770
" 4	2,778
" 5	1,204
Durham	1,253
East Livermore	1,080
Greene	999
Leeds	1,194
Lewiston, city	19,083
Ward 1	2,150
" 2	2,268
" 3	2,766
" 4	2,804
" 5	4,465
" 6	2,454
" 7	2,176
Lisbon	2.641
Livermore	1,262
Minot	1,763
Poland	2,442
Turner	2,285
Wales	505
Webster	980
County of Aroostook—41,700.	
Amity	432
Ashland	505
Bancroft plantation	220
Benedicta	302
Blaine	646
Bridgewater	722
Caribou	2,756
Castle Hill plantation	419
Caswell plantation	326
Chapman plantation	166
Connor plantation	253
Crystal plantation	275
County of Aroostook—Continued.	
Cyr plantation	558
Dyer Brook plantation	172
Eagle Lake plantation	233
Easton	835
Fort Fairfield	2,807
Fort Kent	1,512
Frenchville	2,288
Glenwood plantation	198
Grand Isle	847
Hamlin plantation	612
Haynesville	224
Hersey	159
Hodgdon	1,089
Houlton	3,228
Island Falls	236
Limestone	655
Linneus	917
Littleton	904
Ludlow	468
Macwahoc plantation	187
Madawaska	1,391
Mapleton plantation	705
Mars Hill	716
Masardis	212
Maysville	1,141
Merrill plantation	206
Molunkus	76
Monticello	965
Moro plantation	171
Nashville township	33
New Limerick	590
New Sweden plantation	517
Oakfield plantation	636
Orient	224
Ox Bow plantation	127
Perham plantation	346
Portage Lake plantation	132
Presque Isle	1,305
Reed plantation	109
Saint Francis plantation	299

Population of the cities, towns and plantations of Maine, (Cont'd.)

COUNTY OF AROOSTOOK—Continued.

Saint John plantation	166
Seven Islands plantation	57
Sheridan plantation	85
Sherman	798
Silver Ridge plantation	229
Smyrna	237
Number 11, range 1 plantation	413
Township A, " 2	7
" 4, " 3	2
" B, " 2	87
" C, " 2	3
" 17, " 4	30
" 7, " 5	38
" 8, " 5	21
" 1, " 4	6
" 3, " 4	16
" 1, " 5	48
" 9, " 5	9
" 11, " 6	80
" 14, " 6	12
" 15, " 6	22
" 15, " 7	101
" 17, " 6	177
" 14, " 16	23
" 15, " 11	29
" 16, " 10	46
" 16, " 11	28
" 17, " 10	49
" 17, " 11	79
" 18, " 10	44
" D, " 2	6
" 2, " 2	15
" E, " 2	5
Van Buren	1,110
Wade plantation	131
Wallagrass plantation	431
Washburn town	809
Westfield plantation	103
Weston	417
Woodland plantation	679

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND—86,359.

Baldwin	1,123
Bridgton	2,863
Brunswick	5,384
Cape Elizabeth	5,302
Casco	908
Cumberland	1,619
Deering	4,324
Falmouth	1,622
Freeport	2,279
Gorham	3,233
Gray	1,798
Harpswell	1,773
Harrison	1,168
Naples	1,007
New Gloucester	1,382
North Yarmouth	827
Otisfield	927

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND—Continued.

Portland, city	33,810
Ward 1	5,197
" 2	4,814
" 3	4,536
" 4	5,701
" 5	4,058
" 6	4,415
" 7	5,089
Pownal	874
Raymond	1,132
Scarborough	1,847
Sebago	868
Standish	2,035
Westbrook	3,981
Windham	2,312
Yarmouth	2,021

COUNTY OF FRANKLIN—18,180.

Avon	571
Carthage	507
Chesterville	955
Coplin plantation	79
Dallas plantation	145
Eustis	302
Farmington	3,353
Freeman	549
Greenvale plantation	50
Industry	715
Jay	1,291
Jerusalem plantation	21
Kingfield	454
Lang plantation	31
Lowell township	3
Madrid	437
New Sharon	1,306
New Vineyard	788
No. 6	69
Perkins plantation	134
Phillips	1,437
Rangeley plantation	64
Rangeley	563
Salem	273
Sandy River township	50
Strong	596
Temple	580
Township D	5
Letter E plantation	27
Township 4, range 2	2
" 4, " 3 (south half)	12
Washington plantation	32
Weld	1,040
Wilton	1,739

COUNTY OF HANCOCK—38,129.

Amherst	400
Aurora	212
Bluehill	2,213
Brooklin	977

Population of the cities, towns and plantations of Maine, (Cont'd).

County of Hancock—Continued.	
Brooksville	1,419
Bucksport	3,047
Castine	1,215
Cranberry Isle	343
Dedham	406
Deer Isle	3,266
Eastbrook	289
Eden	1,629
Ellsworth, city	5,052
Ward 1	1,523
" 2	1,090
" 3	720
" 4	514
" 5	1,205
Franklin	1,102
Gouldsboro'	1,825
Hancock	1,093
Isle au Haut	274
Lamoine	749
Long Island plantation	150
Mariaville	382
Mount Desert	1,017
Orland	1,689
Otis	304
Penobscot	1,341
Plantation 21	61
" 33	118
Sedgwick	1,128
Sullivan	1,023
Surry	1,184
Swan's Island plantation	765
Tremont	2,011
Trenton	639
Township 7	89
" 8	17
" 28	13
" 32	25
" 39	10
Verona	356
Waltham	296

County of Kennebec—53,058.	
Albion	1,191
Augusta, city	8,665
Ward 1	2,104
" 2	1,237
" 3	1,692
" 4	609
" 5	1,539
" 6	915
" 7	569
Belgrade	1,321
Benton	1,173
Chelsea	1,537
China	1,769
Clinton	1,665
Farmingdale	789
Fayette	765

County of Kennebec—Continued.	
Gardiner, city	4,439
Ward 1	712
" 2	549
" 3	677
" 4	786
" 5	922
" 6	793
Hallowell, city	3,154
Litchfield	1,310
Manchester	623
Monmouth	1,520
Mount Vernon	1,170
Pittston	2,458
Readfield	1,243
Rome	606
Sidney	1,396
Unity plantation	61
Vassalboro'	2,621
Vienna	644
Waterville	4,672
Wayne	950
West Gardiner	977
West Waterville	1,647
Windsor	1,079
Winslow	1,467
Winthrop	2,146

County of Knox—32,863.	
Appleton	1,348
Camden	4,386
Cushing	805
Friendship	938
Hope	830
Hurricane Isle	220
Matinicus plantation	243
Muscle Ridge plantation	258
North Haven	755
Rockland, city	7,599
Ward 1	1,200
" 2	771
" 3	1,157
" 4	1,142
" 5	1,378
" 6	1,114
" 7	837
Saint George	2,875
South Thomaston	1,771
Thomaston	3,017
Union	1,548
Vinalhaven	2,855
Warren	2,166
Washington	1,249

County of Lincoln—24,821.	
Alna	687
Boothbay	3,575
Bremen	839

Population of the cities, towns and plantations of Maine, (Cont'd.)

County of Lincoln—Continued.	
Bristol	3,196
Damariscotta	1,142
Dresden	1,032
Edgecomb	872
Jefferson	1,590
Monhegan Isle plantation	133
Muscongus Island	133
Newcastle	1,534
Nobleboro'	1,142
Somerville	539
Southport	679
Waldoboro'	3,758
Westport	612
Whitefield	1,511
Wiscasset	1,847
County of Oxford—32,627.	
Albany	693
Andover	780
Bethel	2,077
Brownfield	1,229
Buckfield	1,379
Byron	191
Canton	1,029
Denmark	904
Dixfield	913
Franklin plantation	159
Fryeburg Academy grant	22
Fryeburg	1,633
Gilead	293
Grafton	115
Greenwood	838
Hanover	203
Hartford	863
Hebron	601
Hiram	1,452
Lincoln plantation	52
Lovell	1,077
Mason	94
Mexico	403
Milton plantation	270
Newry	337
Norway	2,519
Oxford	1,655
Paris	2,931
Peru	825
Porter	1,095
Riley plantation	40
Roxbury	175
Rumford	1,006
Stoneham	475
Stow	401
Sumner	1,014
Sweden	474
Township 4, range 1	7
" 5, " 1	45
Upton	245
Waterford	1,161
Woodstock	952

County of Penobscot—70,476.	
Alton	419
Argyle	285
Bangor, city	16,856
Ward 1	2,485
" 2	2,664
" 3	2,775
" 4	2,092
" 5	2,372
" 6	1,830
" 7	2,638
Bradford	1,460
Bradley	829
Brewer	3,170
Burlington	536
Carmel	1,220
Carroll	625
Charleston	1,110
Chester	362
Clifton	350
Corinna	1,503
Corinth	1,333
Dexter	2,563
Dixmont	1,132
Drew plantation	137
Eddington	746
Edinburgh	45
Enfield	489
Etna	895
Exeter	1,274
Garland	1,211
Glenburn	655
Grand Falls plantation	93
Greenbush	681
Greenfield	337
Hampden	2,911
Hermon	1,394
Holden	717
Howland	137
Hudson	659
Indian township	11
Kenduskeag	650
Kingman	546
Lagrange	721
Lakeville plantation	136
Lee	894
Levant	1,076
Lincoln	1,659
Lowell	433
Mattamiscontis	64
Mattawamkeag	456
Maxfield	139
Medway	628
Milford	734
Mount Chase	310
Newburg	1,057
Newport	1,451
Oldtown	3,395
Orono	2,245
Orrington	1,529
Passadumkeag	302

Population of the cities, towns and plantations of Maine, (Cont'd).

COUNTY OF PENOBSCOT—Continued.

Patten	716
Plymouth	825
Prentiss	416
Springfield	878
Stacyville plantation	184
Stetson	729
Township 1, N. D	97
" 3, E. of Burlington	12
" A, range 7	28
" 2, " 3	9
" 3, " 7	95
" 5, " 7	15
" 6, " 7	21
Veazie	622
Webster plantation	118
Whitney Ridge township	17
Winn	898
Woodville plantation	223

COUNTY OF PISCATAQUIS—14,872.

Abbot	695
Atkinson	828
Barnard township	139
Blanchard	167
Bowerbank township	86
Brownville	896
Burbank township	25
Day's Academy township	12
Dover	1,687
Elliottsville township	55
Foxcroft	1,263
Greenville	586
Guilford	861
Howard	267
Katahdin Iron Works township	193
Kingsbury	198
Lilly Bay township	13
Medford	398
Milo	934
Monson	827
Mount Kineo township	23
Orneville	501
Parkman	1,005
Roach River township	13
Sangerville	1,047
Sebec	876
Shirley	253
Township 4, range 3	6
" 5, " 4	14
" 1, " 14	7
" 3, " 13	8
" 5, " 13	82
" 7, " 13	5
Wellington	647
Williamsburg	235

COUNTY OF SAGADAHOC—19,272.

Arrowsic	255
Bath, city	7,874
Ward 1	1,236
" 2	1,229
" 3	1,005
" 4	1,046
" 5	1,163
" 6	967
" 7	1,228
Bowdoin	1,136
Bowdoinham	1,681
Georgetown	1,080
Perkins	78
Phipsburg	1,497
Richmond	2,658
Topsham	1,544
West Bath	315
Woolwich	1,154

COUNTY OF SOMERSET—32,333.

Anson	1,555
Athens	1,310
Bald Mountain township	8
Bingham	828
Bowtown township	15
Brighton	585
Cambridge	472
Canaan	1,281
Carratunk plantation	173
Carrying Place plantation	35
Concord	406
Cornville	932
Dead River plantation	113
Dennistown plantation	73
Detroit	661
Embden	674
Fairfield	3,044
Flagstaff plantation	76
The Forks plantation	199
Harmony	881
Hartland	1,047
Highland plantation	121
Holeb township	2
Jackmantown plantation	95
Lexington	322
Long Pond township	3
Madison	1,315
Mayfield	141
Mercer	755
Moose River plantation	102
Moscow	522
New Portland	1,271
Norridgewock	1,491
Palmyra	1,271

Population of the cities, towns and plantations of Maine, (Cont'd.)

COUNTY OF SOMERSET—Continued.

Pittsfield	1,909
Pleasant Ridge plantation	128
Ripley	550
Saint Albans	1,394
Sandy Bay township	8
Skowhegan	3,860
Smithfield	564
Solon	1,013
Starks	929
Taunton and Rainham township	34
Township 1, range 7	5
" 1, " 2	3
" 4, " 3 (north half)	62
West Forks plantation	95

COUNTY OF WALDO—32,463.

Belfast, city	5,308
Ward 1	1,561
" 2	1,236
" 3	1,190
" 4	599
" 5	722
Belmont	520
Brooks	877
Burnham	967
Frankfort	1,157
Freedom	652
Islesboro'	1,208
Jackson	682
Knox	852
Liberty	970
Lincolnville	1,705
Monroe	1,366
Montville	1,255
Morrill	494
Northport	872
Palermo	1,118
Prospect	770
Searsmont	1,330
Searsport	2,322
Stockton	1,548
Swanville	703
Thorndike	713
Troy	1,059
Unity	1,092
Waldo	663
Winterport	2,260

COUNTY OF WASHINGTON—44,484.

Addison town	1,238
Alexander	439
Baileyville	376
Baring	303
Beddington	129

COUNTY OF WASHINGTON—Continued.

Calais, city	6,173
Ward 1	795
" 2	1,070
" 3	849
" 4	784
" 5	903
" 6	519
" 7	1,253
Centerville	137
Charlotte	489
Cherryfield	1,793
Codyville plantation	79
Columbia	642
Columbia Falls	685
Cooper	346
Crawford	206
Cutler	829
Danforth	612
Deblois	105
Dennysville	522
Devereux township	7
East Machias	1,875
Eastport	4,006
Eaton	314
Edmunds	445
Harrington	1,290
Hinckley township	345
Indian township	151
Jackson Brook plantation	335
Jonesboro'	555
Jonesport	1,563
Kossuth	122
Lubec	2,109
Machias	2,203
Machiasport	1,531
Marion	182
Marshfield	300
Meddybemps	172
Millbridge	1,752
Northfield	193
Pembroke	2,324
Perry	1,047
Princeton	1,038
Robbinston	910
Steuben	1,165
Talmadge	112
Topsfield	440
Township 1, range 2	26
" 10, " 3	77
" 11, " 3	13
" 1	127
" 5	5
Number 21 plantation	109
" 14 plantation	164
" 18 plantation	46
Township 19	3

Population of the cities, towns and plantations of Maine, (Concl'd.)

County of Washington—Continued.	
Township 31	23
" 26	6
" 27	3
Trescott	552
Vanceboro	381
Waite	204
Wesley	245
Whiting	425
Whitneyville	492
County of York—62,257.	
Acton	1,050
Alfred	1,101
Berwick	2,774
Biddeford, city	12,651
Ward 1	879
" 2	2,005
" 3	2,082
" 4	1,956
" 5	1,599
" 6	2,499
" 7	1,631

County of York—Continued.	
Buxton	2,230
Cornish	1,169
Dayton	592
Eliot	1,640
Hollis	1,542
Kennebunk	2,852
Kennebunkport	2,405
Kittery	3,230
Lebanon	1,601
Limerick	1,253
Limington	1,431
Lyman	1,004
Newfield	995
North Berwick	1,801
Parsonsfield	1,613
Saco, city	6,389
Sanford	2,734
Shapleigh	1,128
South Berwick	2,677
Waterborough	1,482
Wells	2,450
York	2,463

Aggregate Population by Counties.

	1880.	1870.	1860.
The State	648,936	626,915	628,279
COUNTIES.			
Androscoggin	45,042	35,866	29,726
Aroostook	41,700	29,609	22,479
Cumberland	86,359	82,021	75,591
Franklin	18,180	18,807	20,403
Hancock	38,129	36,495	37,757
Kennebec	53,058	53,203	55,655
Knox	32,863	30,823	32,716
Lincoln	24,821	25,597	27,860
Oxford	32,627	33,488	36,698
Penobscot	70,476	75,150	72,731
Piscataquis	14,872	14,403	15,032
Sagadahoc	19,272	18,803	21,790
Somerset	32,333	34,611	36,753
Waldo	32,463	34,522	38,447
Washington	44,484	43,343	42,534
York	62,257	60,174	62,107

Population by Race and by Counties.

	WHITE.			COLORED.			CHINESE.			INDIANS.		
	1880	1870	1860	1880	1870	1860	1880	1870	1860	1880	1870	1860
The State	646,852	624,809	626,947	1,451	1,606	1,327	8	1	....	625	499	5
COUNTIES.												
Androscoggin	44,967	35,826	29,715	75	40	11	....	....	....	....	....	....
Aroostook	41,649	29,553	22,453	40	56	26	....	....	....	11	....	....
Cumberland	85,823	81,503	75,116	518	517	475	8	....	....	10	1	....
Franklin	18,171	18,796	20,398	9	10	5	....	....	....	....	1	....
Hancock	38,093	36,444	37,717	36	49	40	....	1	....	....	1	....
Kennebec	52,929	53,019	55,511	129	184	144	....	....	....	....	....	....
Knox	32,745	30,707	32,586	117	116	130	....	....	....	1	....	....
Lincoln	24,775	25,531	27,814	40	58	46	....	....	....	6	8	....
Oxford	32,612	33,465	36,696	15	23	2	....	....	....	....	....	....
Penobscot	69,971	74,581	72,632	109	108	99	....	....	....	396	461	....
Piscataquis	14,818	14,328	15,032	7	54	....	....	....	....	47	21	....
Sagadahoc	19,132	18,693	21,702	140	109	83	....	....	....	....	1	5
Somerset	32,318	34,582	36,738	7	24	15	....	....	....	8	5	....
Waldo	32,439	34,493	38,423	24	29	24	....	....	....	....	....	....
Washington	44,207	43,188	42,360	131	155	174	....	....	....	146	....	....
York	62,203	60,100	62,054	54	74	53	....	....	....	....	....	....

Population by Nativity and by Counties.

	Native.			Foreign.		
	1880.	1870.	1860.	1880.	1870.	1860.
The State	590,053	578,034	590,826	58,883	48,881	37,453
Counties.						
Androscoggin	36,807	32,236	28,362	8,235	3,630	1,364
Aroostook	32,319	22,002	16,384	9,381	7,607	6,095
Cumberland	75,723	72,182	69,163	10,636	9,839	6,428
Franklin	17,855	18,511	20,161	325	296	242
Hancock	37,191	35,547	36,609	938	948	1,148
Kennebec	49,560	50,914	53,922	3,498	2,389	1,733
Knox	31,474	29,745	31,674	1,389	1,078	1,042
Lincoln	24,326	24,973	27,352	495	624	508
Oxford	32,029	32,920	36,380	598	568	318
Penobscot	64,467	68,183	67,030	6,009	6,967	5,701
Piscataquis	14,246	13,942	14,636	626	461	396
Sagadahoc	18,212	17,968	20,610	1,060	835	1,180
Somerset	31,059	33,245	35,856	1,274	1,366	897
Waldo	31,834	33,887	37,829	629	635	618
Washington	37,626	36,118	35,583	6,858	7,225	6,951
York	55,325	55,661	59,275	6,932	4,513	2,832

Native and Foreign Population, &c.

COUNTIES.	Native.							Foreign-Born.							
	Total.	Born in the State.	Massachusetts.	New Hampshire.	New York.	Vermont.	Rhode Island	Total.	British America.	England and Wales.	Ireland.	Scotland.	German Empire.	France.	Sweden and Norway
Androscoggin	36807	34517	916	604	146	209	110	8235	5403	719	1708	169	192	3	10
Aroostook	32319	31701	211	196	39	76	14	9381	7965	101	575	75	23	1	597
Cumberland	75723	70977	2001	1180	433	273	81	10636	4748	907	3941	255	142	29	167
Franklin	17855	17053	320	287	32	47	9	325	258	28	27	2	6	2	1
Hancock	37191	36482	360	105	67	27	12	938	388	114	303	47	21	6	5
Kennebec	49560	47038	1071	606	239	129	61	3498	1847	302	1077	92	78	17	27
Knox	31474	30764	341	92	79	18	22	1389	330	225	441	258	17	6	32
Lincoln	24326	23756	359	59	51	16	11	495	231	52	136	19	17	12	10
Oxford	32029	29578	659	1332	72	139	14	598	358	116	92	10	6	3	5
Penobscot	64467	61853	763	1080	200	147	40	6009	3067	257	2345	75	73	9	96
Piscataquis	14246	13825	101	191	31	27	12	626	355	146	40	17	10	3	48
Sagadahoc	18212	17579	306	84	58	20	18	1060	595	90	269	27	23	9	12
Somerset	31059	30036	326	418	52	56	22	1274	974	75	135	64	1	2	6
Waldo	31834	31042	318	210	42	42	17	629	176	85	221	33	17	8	17
Washington	37626	36904	348	101	75	26	17	6858	5365	203	1083	116	26	9	9
York	55325	49910	1666	2913	219	230	66	6932	5054	579	1028	138	36	9	45

Population of places of 4,000 inhabitants and over, by Nativity—1880 and 1870.

NAME OF PLACE.	COUNTY.	1880.			1870.		
		Total.	Native.	Foreign.	Total.	Native.	Foreign.
Auburn	Androscoggin	9,555	8,763	792	6,169	5,992	177
Augusta	Kennebec	8,665	7,844	821	7,808	7,357	451
Bangor	Penobscot	16,856	14,362	2,494	18,289	15,275	3,014
Bath	Sagadahoc	7,874	7,100	774	7,371	6,754	617
Belfast	Waldo	5,308	5,144	164	5,278	5,063	215
Biddeford	York	12,651	8,141	4,510	10,282	7,540	2,742
Brunswick	Cumberland	5,384	4,203	1,181	4,687	4,148	539
Calais	Washington	6,173	4,049	2,124	5,944	3,558	2,386
Camden	Knox	4,386	4,311	75	4,512	4,448	64
Cape Elizabeth	Cumberland	5,302	4,733	569	5,106	4,462	644
Deering	Cumberland	4,324	3,971	353	–	–	–
Eastport	Washington	4,006	2,742	1,264	3,736	2,605	1,131
Ellsworth	Hancock	5,052	4,838	214	5,257	4,925	332
Gardiner	Kennebec	4,439	4,204	235	4,497	4,314	183
Lewiston	Androscoggin	19,083	12,394	6,689	13,600	10,592	3,008
Portland	Cumberland	33,810	26,908	6,902	31,413	24,401	7,012
Rockland	Knox	7,599	7,276	323	7,074	6,754	320
Saco	York	6,389	5,880	509	5,755	5,384	371
Waterville	Kennebec	4,672	3,844	828	4,852	4,305	547

Population of cities and towns of 4,000 inhabitants and upwards, by Race—1880 and 1870.

NAME OF PLACE.	1880.			1870.		
	Total.	White.	Colored.	Total.	White.	Colored.
Auburn	9,555	9,549	6	6,169	6,163	6
Augusta	8,665	8,616	49	7,808	7,730	78
Bangor	16,856	16,763	87	18,289	18,205	84
Bath	7,874	7,829	45	7,371	7,313	58
Belfast	5,308	5,295	13	5,278	5,270	8
Biddeford	12,651	12,650	1	10,282	10,282	–
Brunswick	5,384	5,290	90	4,687	4,604	83
Calais	6,173	6,131	42	5,944	5,900	44
Camden	4,386	4,384	2	4,512	4,502	10
Cape Elizabeth	5,302	5,292	10	5,106	5,090	16
Deering	4,324	4,309	15	–	–	–
Eastport	4,006	3,998	8	3,736	3,702	34
Ellsworth	5,052	5,049	3	5,257	5,256	1
Gardiner	4,439	4,401	38	4,497	4,440	57
Lewiston	19,083	19,031	52	13,600	13,581	19
Portland	33,810	33,474	327	31,413	31,078	334
Rockland	7,599	7,571	27	7,074	7,058	16
Saco	6,389	6,375	14	5,755	5,742	13
Waterville	4,672	4,656	16	4,852	4,842	10

NOTE—Eight Chinese reported in 1880, one in 1870.

School, Military, and Citizenship Ages, &c.

	All Ages.			5 to 17, Both Inclusive.		18 to 44, Both Inclusive.	21 and Over.
	Total.	Male.	Female	Male.	Female	Male.	Male.
The State	648,936	324,058	324,878	84,345	82,511	127,975	187,328
Counties.							
Androscoggin	45,042	21,296	23,746	5,465	5,572	8,855	12,340
Aroostook	41,700	22,136	19,564	6,954	6,469	8,636	10,593
Cumberland	86,359	41,727	44,632	10,519	10,504	16,842	24,593
Franklin	18,180	9,198	8,982	2,342	2,315	3,478	5,399
Hancock	38,129	19,612	18,517	5,236	5,050	7,874	11,116
Kennebec	53,058	26,405	26,653	6,087	5,995	10,541	16,540
Knox	32,863	16,633	16,230	4,147	4,100	6,942	9,928
Lincoln	24,821	12,533	12,288	3,225	3,124	4,759	7,358
Oxford	32,627	16,548	16,079	4,139	3,962	6,386	9,835
Penobscot	70,476	35,606	34,870	9,210	8,934	14,294	20,602
Piscataquis	14,872	7,716	7,156	2,037	1,871	3,046	4,467
Sagadahoc	19,272	9,489	9,783	2,312	2,290	3,699	5,749
Somerset	32,333	16,205	16,128	4,065	4,086	6,135	9,630
Waldo	32,463	16,131	16,332	4,211	4,165	6,089	9,364
Washington	44,484	22,614	21,870	6,805	6,500	8,428	11,719
York	62,257	30,209	32,048	7,591	7,574	11,971	18,090

Ages of the Population at the Tenth Census.

Years.	Number.	Years.	Number.
Under 1	12,812	29	8,485
1	11,991	30	11,405
2	13,205	31	7,236
3	13,114	32	8,523
4	13,265	33	8,029
5	13,094	34	7,684
6	13,144	35	9,527
7	12,730	36	8,203
8	13,279	37	7,420
9	12,633	38	8,236
10	13,385	39	7,018
11	12,214	40	10,473
12	13,537	41	5,804
13	13,034	42	7,559
14	12,801	43	6,694
15	12,207	44	6,672
16	12,351	45	8,512
17	12,447	46	6,275
18	13,787	47	6,199
19	12,955	48	6,519
20	13,331	49	5,653
21	12,141	50	8,417
22	12,785	51	4,663
23	12,119	52	6,113
24	12,027	53	5,067
25	11,579	54	5,153
26	10,420	55	5,790
27	9,632	56	5,081
28	10,465	57	4,467

Ages of the Population at the Tenth Census, (Continued.)

Years.	Number.	Years.	Number.
58	4,716	70	3,660
59	4,165	71	2,465
60	6,266	72	2,798
61	3,588	73	2,650
62	4,334	74	2,317
63	4,196	75	2,385
64	3,813	76	2,092
65	4,543	77	1,584
66	3,372	78	1,594
67	3,496	79	1,407
68	3,675	80 and over.	7,333
69	3,135		

Natural Militia.

Total males	324,058
Males 18 to 44 years, (both inclusive)	127,975
Native white	113,126
Foreign born	14,326
Colored	523

Voting Population.

Males 21 years old and upward	187,323
Native white	164,173
Foreign born	22,486
Colored	664

Natives of Maine in the United States.

The total native born population of Maine in the United States in 1880 was 745,272, which was distributed among the various states and territories as follows: Alabama 171, Arkansas 339, California 14,497, Colorado, 2,619, Connecticut, 2,431, Delaware 131, Florida 502, Georgia 292, Illinois 7,451, Indiana 1,165, Iowa 5,783, Kansas 3,538, Kentucky 264, Louisiana 387, Maine 563,015, Maryland 506, Massachusetts 68,226, Michigan 5,079, Minnesota 12,511, Mississippi 133, Missouri 2,108, Nebraska 2,133, Nevada 1,198, New Hampshire 14,130, New Jersey 1,961, New York 7,206, North Carolina 139, Ohio 2,386, Oregon 1,453, Pennsylvania 3,345, Rhode Island 2,846, South Carolina 135, Tennessee 194, Texas 867, Vermont 1,361, Virginia 346, West Virginia 186, Wisconsin 7,861, Arizona Ter. 441, Dakota Ter. 1,494, District of Columbia 855, Idaho Ter. 381, Montana Ter. 603, New Mexico Ter. 117, Utah Ter. 375. Washington Ter. 1,882, Wyoming Ter. 229.

Natives of United States in Maine.

Maine had in 1880 590,053 of her population that were born in the United States, divided as follows:

Alabama 13, Arkansas 17, California 244, Colorado 22, Connecticut 517, Delaware 23, Florida 50, Georgia 65, Illinois 196, Indiana 79, Iowa 95, Kansas 35, Kentucky 42, Louisiana 58, Maine 563,015, Maryland 158, Massachusetts 10,066, Michigan 118, Minnesota 100, Mississippi 22, Missouri 57, Nebraska 18, Nevada 11, New Hampshire 9,458, New Jersey 212, New York 1,835, North Carolina 48, Ohio 219, Oregon 16, Pennsylvania 522, Rhode Island 526, South Carolina 70, Tennessee 30, Texas 18, Vermont 1,482, Virginia 276, West Virginia 8, Wisconsin 183, Arizona 1, Dakota 4, District of Columbia 89, Idaho 3, Indian Ter. 4, Montana Ter. 3, New Mexico Ter. 1, Utah Ter. 12, Washington Ter. 10, Wyoming Ter. 1. At sea under U. S. flag 1.

It will be observed that Maine in 1880 had 590,053 of United States born population within her limits, all but 27,038 of this number having been born on her own territory. At the same time there were on the territory of the United States 745,272 of Maine born population, 563,015 of this number being then on Maine soil, leaving 182,257 of natives of Maine that were in 1880 citizens of other states.

Thus Maine contributed 182,257 native born population to other states and territories, and received in return but 27,038, making a net loss by migration of 155,219.

Population 1880.

Total, 648,936; Male, 324,058; Female, 324,878; Native, 590,053; Foreign, 58,883; White, 646,852; Colored, 1,451; Indians, 625; Chinese, 8.

Aggregate of each Census.

1880, 648,936; 1870, 626,915; 1860, 628,279; 1850, 283,169; 1840, 501,793; 1830, 399,455; 1820, 298,269.

Percentage of Increase.

1870 to 1880, 3.5; 1850 to 1860, 7.7; 1840 to 1850, 16.2; 1830 to 1840, 25.6; 1820 to 1830, 33.9; decrease 1860 to 1870, 0.2.

NATIVE, FOREIGN, WHITE AND COLORED, (three censuses.)

	1880.	1870.	1860.
Native	590,053	578,034	590,826
Foreign	58,883	48,881	37,453
White	646,852	624,809	626,947
Colored	1,451	1,606	1,327

DEFECTIVE, DEPENDENT AND DELINQUENT CLASSES.

Illiteracy—Number of persons of 10 years of age and upward	519,669
Number returned as unable to read	18,181
Per cent	3.5
Number returned as unable to write	22,170
Per cent	4.3
White persons 10 years old and upward	518,011
Number unable to write	21,758
Per cent	4.2
Native white persons 10 years of age and upward	463,158
Number returned as unable to write	8,775
Per cent	1.9
Foreign born persons of 10 years of age and upward	54,853
Number returned as unable to write	12,983
Per cent	23.7
Colored persons 10 years of age and upward	1,658
Number returned as unable to write	212
Per cent	24.8

Insane—Total, 1,542; male, 694; female, 848; native, 1,374; foreign, 168; white, 1,535; colored, 7.

Idiotic—Total, 1,325; male, 764; female, 561; native, 1,273; foreign, 52; white, 1,323; colored, 2.

Blind—Total, 797; male, 455; female, 342; native, 703; foreign, 94; white, 794; colored, 3.

Deaf Mutes—Total, 455; male, 258; female, 197; native, 428; foreign, 27; white, 454; colored, 1.

Paupers—Aggregate, 3,211; total in almshouses, 1,505; male, 786; female, 719; native, 1,268; foreign, 237; white, 1,488; colored, 17. Total out-door paupers, 1,706.

Prisoners—Total, 408; male, 390; female, 18; native, 328; foreign, 80; white, 401; colored, 7.

TOTAL AND SPECIFIC POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES.

Total population of United States	50,155,783
males	25,518,820
females	24,636,963
native	43,475,840
foreign	6,679,943
white	43,402,970
colored, or African	6,580,793
Chinese	105,465
Japanese	148
Indians	66,407

Figures for Indian Territory, Alaska, and Indians not subject to taxation do not appear in the above computation. Untaxed Indians are not considered as citizens.

Of the population of this country, two-fifteenths are foreign born.

Of the white population of this country, two-elevenths are foreign born.

Of the population of this country, two-fifteenths are of African descent.

Of the population of this country, four-fifteenths are colored and foreign born. Land area of this country, 2,970,000 square miles.

Summary, showing the Number and Locality of the Defective, Dependent, and Delinquent Classes on June 1, 1880, in the United States (exclusive of Homeless Children.)

Location.	Total.	Insane.	Idiots.	Deaf Mutes.	Blind.	Prisoners.	Paupers. a
The United States.....	410,958	91,997	76,895	33,878	48,928	70,595	88,665
In insane hospitals and asylums	42,488	40,942	1,141	24	31	350	–
In educational institutions, other than day schools.....	10,064	–	2,429	b 5,393	c 2,242	–	–
In other benevolent institutions	1,039	235	241	79	484	–	–
In almshouses.....	85,277	9,302	5,837	511	2,560	–	67,067
In prisons, workhouses, houses of correction, and leased out.	43,870	–	–	3	4	43,863	–
In jails, lockups, and station-houses.....	14,860	417	47	1	8	14,387	–
In reformatories.....	11,341	–	–	–	1	11,340	–
At home or in private families.	201,364	41,101	67,200	27,867	43,598	–	21,598
Miscellaneous.....	655	–	–	–	–	655	–

a Comprises only inmates of almshouses and persons receiving out-door relief.

b Includes 126 teachers and employees who are deaf mutes.

c Includes 85 teachers and employees who are blind.

Table showing the number of Insane, Idiotic, Blind, and Deaf Mutes in the United States, in the years named, respectively, according to the Census.

Class.	1880.	1870.	1860.	1850.
Insane.....	91,997	37,432	24,042	15,610
Idiots.....	76,895	24,527	18,930	15,737
Blind.....	48,928	20,320	12,658	9,794
Deaf mutes.....	33,878	16,205	12,821	9,803
Totals.....	251,698	98,484	68,451	50,994

Table showing the Number of Insane, Idiotic, Blind, and Deaf Mutes in each Million of the Population in the United States in each of the years named.

Class.	1880.	1870.	1860.	1850.
Insane	1,834	971	765	673
Idiots	1,533	636	602	681
Blind	976	527	403	422
Deaf mutes	675	420	408	423
Totals	5,018	2,554	2,178	2,199

Note.—It is not possible to believe that there has, in fact, been any such increase of the defective classes as is indicated by the figures given in the tables above. The inference is irresistible that either the enumeration in 1880 is excessive, or else it was incomplete in 1870 and in the years previous.

Mortality, (Maine).

Aggregate number of deaths	9,523
Deaths all ages—males	4,722
" " females	4,801
Under 1 year—males	565
" females	486
Under 5 years—males	1,113
" females	1,036
Deaths from measles	36
" scarlet fever	286
" diphtheria	895
" whooping cough	56
" enteric fever	193
" diarrhœal diseases	433
" consumption	1,829
" diseases of the nervous system	1,136
" diseases of the respiratory system	1,045
" diseases of the digestive system	342
Death rate per thousand in Maine	14.8
" " United States	15.1
Male death rate per thousand in United States	15.35
Female " " "	14.81

Note.—This death-rate is decidedly higher than that given in the census of 1860, viz, 12.5, and of 1870, viz, 12.8 per thousand, but this does not indicate any actual increase in the number of deaths as compared with the living population. It shows, rather, that the efforts made in the census of 1880 to obtain more complete returns of deaths than had been collected in previous enumerations have been to some extent successful.

EDUCATION AND LITERATURE.

Public Schools.

Whole number schools in Maine	4,736
High schools	83
Number of school buildings	4,324
Number of sittings provided	178,271
Total value of school property	$3,027,602
Expenditures for school purposes	991,297
Expenditures for teachers' salaries	777,692
" for buildings and grounds	74,801
" for all other purposes	138,804
Whole number of teachers employed	4,797
Male	1,344
Female	3,453
Average monthly wages	$28 20
Aggregate months of schools	27,118
Whole number pupils	150,811
White	150,758
" male	73,522
" female	77,236
Colored	53
" male	25
" female	28
Average daily attendance—total	106,763
White	106,731
Colored	32

Newspapers and Periodicals.

Total number	123
Newspapers published daily	12
weekly	90
tri-weekly	1
bi-weekly	1
monthly	18
quarterly	1
Circulation dailies	18,940
Weeklies and all others	1,195,520
Number devoted to news, politics and family reading	91

Number religious	9
agricultural, horticultural, etc	4
commerce and trade	1
general literature	8
science and mechanics, including mining	2
Free-masonry, Odd-fellowship, etc	2
educational	3
miscellaneous	3
Sunday newspapers	2

Of the 9 returned as devoted to religion, there were Baptist 1, Congregationalist 1, Episcopal 1, Methodist 1, Universalist 1, unsectarian 4.

AREA, DWELLINGS, FAMILIES AND AGRICULTURE.

Total area	33,895	square miles.
Land surface	29,895	"
Water surface	3,145	"

Persons to square mile in 1880	21.71
" " 1870	20.97
" " 1860	21.02
" " 1850	19.51

Dwellings in 1880	124,959	—Persons to each		5.19
" 1870	121,593	"	"	5.14
Families in 1880	141,843	"	"	4.58
" 1870	131,017	"	"	4.78

Farm Areas and Farm Values—1880.

	Number of farms.	Improved land—acres.	Value of farms, including land, fences, and buildings.	Value of farming implements and machinery.	Value of live stock. (a)	Cost of building and repairing fences, 1879.	Cost of fertilizers purchased, 1879.	Estimated value of all farm productions (sold, consumed, or on hand) for 1879.
The State	64,309	3,484,908	$102,357,615	$4,948,048	$16,499,376	$663,358	$212,135	$21,945,489
Counties.								
Androscoggin	2,981	159,937	6,119,332	286,974	798,415	32,756	10,723	1,207,634
Aroostook	5,802	270,442	5,151,151	348,179	1,164,090	52,474	6,672	1,826,348
Cumberland	5,415	245,538	11,694,327	431,722	1,250,239	67,680	45,795	2,027,891
Franklin	2,529	209,188	4,006,791	188,713	1,039,885	34,700	8,418	1,102,953
Hancock	4,078	138,101	4,653,572	184,810	690,411	33,327	5,949	881,488
Kennebec	5,431	333,354	11,049,219	512,997	1,584,922	63,036	27,295	2,301,683
Knox	2,457	99,888	3,896,276	174,265	526,079	18,108	3,503	717,386
Lincoln	3,213	146,480	4,430,985	201,618	591,711	28,120	3,077	759,560
Oxford	4,689	311,716	7,035,327	308,063	1,443,737	41,075	10,059	1,703,566
Penobscot	7,256	384,686	10,543,092	610,241	1,962,996	67,897	20,447	2,349,744
Piscataquis	2,114	148,182	2,789,845	183,611	633,159	26,734	4,353	706,521
Sagadahoc	1,336	73,488	2,851,180	203,746	348,563	17,351	6,491	455,024
Somerset	4,664	322,141	7,358,992	379,874	1,633,091	57,054	18,378	1,742,920
Waldo	4,277	245,333	6,308,675	392,556	1,068,469	41,830	11,541	1,472,028
Washington	3,062	147,008	3,267,767	150,048	588,681	28,260	9,441	850,045
York	5,005	249,426	11,201,084	390,631	1,174,928	52,956	19,993	1,840,698

a On farms, June 1, 1880.

Number of Farms, Different Decades; also Acreage of Farms 1880.

Total farms 1880.	Total farms 1870.	Total farms 1860.	Total farms 1850.	Under 3 acres.	3 to 10 acres	10 to 20 acres.	20 to 50 acres.	50 to 100 acres.	100 to 500 acres.	500 to 1,000 acres.	1,000 acres and over.
64,309	59,804	55,698	46,760	95	2,039	3,132	11,489	22,025	25,035	378	116

Principal Vegetable Productions.

	Barley. Bush.	Buck-wheat. Bush.	Indian corn. Bush.	Oats, Bush.	Rye. Bush.	Wheat. Bush.	Value of orchard products.	Hay. Tons.	Hops. Lbs.	Potatoes. Bush.	Tobacco. Lbs.
The State	242,185	382,701	960,633	2,265,575	26,398	665,714	$1,112,026	1,107,788	48,214	7,999,625	250
Counties.											
Androscoggin	9,057	2,074	79,778	99,523	1,152	14,795	95,188	50,574	4,529	245,696	-
Aroostook	15,777	296,793	382	628,435	10,894	138,236	7,227	80,316	4,520	2,248,594	-
Cumberland	17,624	809	93,619	87,940	1,512	20,531	115,312	83,430	-	381,410	-
Franklin	7,331	3,382	51,754	133,549	556	38,704	51,095	67,554	2,400	219,784	-
Hancock	6,737	392	5,468	29,893	-	32,718	22,863	43,483	-	286,376	-
Kennebec	39,389	2,708	121,394	186,547	1,586	47,006	186,827	108,734	-	381,161	-
Knox	5,348	456	17,457	14,328	542	23,396	31,030	35,521	-	126,706	-
Lincoln	22,147	157	32,359	35,126	515	13,075	26,692	44,178	-	149,541	-
Oxford	2,392	14,832	149,572	152,924	3,935	48,306	102,370	83,143	29,423	538,191	-
Penobscot	29,367	28,394	71,137	320,174	2,583	107,351	95,108	136,446	-	1,104,329	-
Piscataquis	9,515	4,821	30,402	98,544	-	29,186	23,171	43,809	-	325,599	250
Sagadahoc	9,961	81	15,962	19,936	161	6,964	23,938	25,161	-	78,330	-
Somerset	33,991	13,469	92,545	273,438	1,226	46,846	75,674	105,381	4,600	580,259	-
Waldo	9,340	2,623	45,496	104,263	895	54,394	88,902	86,881	1,030	448,550	-
Washington	6,827	10,941	675	46,091	-	28,736	7,390	40,473	-	506,646	-
York	17,382	769	152,633	34,864	841	15,470	159,239	72,704	1,712	378,453	-

Live Stock and its Productions.

	Horses. No.	Mules and asses. No.	Working oxen. No.	Milch cows. No.	Other cattle. No.	Sheep. No.	Swine. No	Wool. Lbs.	Milk Gals.	Butter. Lbs.	Cheese. Lbs.
The State	87,848	298	43,049	150,845	140,527	565,918	74,369	2,776,407	3,720,783	14,103,966	1,167,730
Counties.											
Androscoggin	4,236	3	1,869	8,733	5,907	13,160	5,191	65,297	519,163	776,062	149,069
Aroostook	9,054	21	2,252	12,461	14,031	39,615	6,638	190,636	140,351	917,645	23,933
Cumberland	7,087	47	2,916	13,590	7,682	11,799	6,040	61,366	831,859	1,341,304	51,139
Franklin	4,201	-	3,161	6,391	8,913	77,547	3,056	372,536	55,829	525,201	90,694
Hancock	3,154	8	2,079	7,312	5,214	23,525	2,402	110,444	39,525	757,769	5,333
Kennebec	8,407	25	3,275	13,718	10,600	43,940	7,430	215,655	302,538	1,466,144	181,618
Knox	2,704	4	1,502	5,399	3,231	11,336	2,368	62,550	146,102	624,454	16,475
Lincoln	2,894	15	2,698	6,070	4,428	10,580	2,832	53,486	24,071	615,208	9,787
Oxford	6,886	9	5,296	12,620	19,349	39,371	5,239	176,221	251,013	1,006,914	240,373
Penobscot	11,116	71	3,205	17,172	17,694	72,596	9,205	374,498	630,300	1,681,467	99,679
Piscataquis	3,372	16	1,282	5,027	5,389	35,192	3,388	177,342	53,767	439,004	53,241
Sagadahoc	1,755	6	1,008	3,143	2,586	6,722	1,454	34,171	102,257	317,356	3,070
Somerset	7,987	9	3,911	10,429	12,259	116,910	5,599	574,988	53,685	874,439	188,757
Waldo	5,821	28	2,636	8,763	8,333	38,417	4,924	189,151	122,105	862,997	37,098
Washington	3,186	20	1,270	7,379	6,582	15,019	2,547	67,817	45,570	729,811	1,237
York	5,988	16	4,689	12,638	8,329	10,189	6,056	50,249	402,642	1,168,191	16,227

MANUFACTURES.

By Totals of Counties.

	Establishments.	Capital.	Average number of hands employed.			Total amount paid in wages during the year.	Materials.	Products.
			Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children and youths.			
The State	4,481	$49,988,171	35,431	13,777	3,746	$13,623,318	$51,120,708	$79,829,793
Counties.								
Androscoggin	253	12,009,562	5,065	4,394	745	3,033,897	8,714,373	14,789,963
Aroostook	270	941,460	1,001	22	3	190,615	1,100,175	1,744,052
Cumberland	569	8,542,710	7,650	2,853	1,052	2,584,898	11,266,063	16,540,198
Franklin	207	622,434	577	156	58	139,205	536,657	892,937
Hancock	279	898,285	943	352	234	252,030	955,222	1,584,236
Kennebec	356	5,764,547	2,985	1,096	221	1,314,171	4,691,294	7,737,822
Knox	197	1,662,584	1,171	127	3	422,994	1,491,812	2,274,359
Lincoln	126	297,575	457	-	4	98,444	413,466	614,214
Oxford	260	1,695,030	1,247	322	87	458,501	2,016,713	2,850,063
Penobscot	574	4,024,680	3,485	394	139	1,082,969	6,243,326	8,692,667
Piscataquis	136	1,000,795	917	293	20	289,731	1,092,666	1,710,479
Sagadahoc	96	931,350	1,175	45	-	461,730	1,337,059	2,089,966
Somerset	307	1,464,973	1,519	460	373	392,661	1,529,249	2,491,302
Waldo	196	496,388	602	164	6	189,258	684,157	1,107,574
Washington	319	2,212,235	2,095	117	48	536,679	3,028,474	4,224,206
York	336	7,423,563	4,542	2,982	753	2,175,535	6,020,002	10,485,755

By Selected Industries.

	Establishments.	Capital.	Average number of hands employed.			Total amount paid in wages during the year	Materials.	Products.
			Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children and youths.			
All industries	4,481	$49,988,171	35,431	13,777	3,746	$13,623,318	$51,120,708	$79,829,793
Agricultural implements	28	726,300	440	1	7	174,075	329,675	661,445
Boots and shoes	52	1,369,000	2,634	1,180	105	1,335,168	3,880,446	5,823,541
Bread and other bakery products	31	155,200	160	10	4	71,804	233,870	377,554
Brick and tile	96	280,549	621	-	16	106,538	122,887	310,958
Brooms and brushes	11	66,100	120	7	14	38,500	208,025	292,950
Carriages and wagons	46	274,100	322	-	-	142,044	201,857	460,609
Clothing, men's	79	443,475	254	1,263	16	262,112	637,546	1,130,381
Cooperage	118	189,913	435	-	-	105,614	193,234	385,304
Cotton goods	24	15,292,078	3,858	6,481	1,420	2,936,640	7,320,152	13,319,363
Dyeing and finishing textiles	4	593,500	594	45	41	166,619	321,989	1,107,616
Fertilizers	13	184,625	119	-	-	30,410	198,600	283,650
Flouring and grist-mill products	261	993,500	385	-	-	109,882	3,560,926	3,966,023
Foundry and machine-shop products	76	1,793,720	1,652	4	8	681,865	1,131,447	2,232,675
Fruits and vegetables, canned and preserved	18	926,535	2,349	1,448	1,093	216,400	823,005	1,402,100
Furniture	68	310,950	367	8	7	142,500	282,590	572,275
Iron and steel	3	450,000	683	-	17	141,494	380,511	583,328
Leather, board	5	120,000	128	10	-	53,500	164,000	296,000
Leather, curried	34	510,900	262	10	2	99,094	2,290,310	2,612,350
Leather, tanned	83	2,459,700	1,387	-	6	464,904	5,535,427	7,100,967

Lime and cement	28	942,150	301	–	–	86,274	393,309	599,695
Lumber, planed	33	300,000	224	–	14	89,865	351,471	511,799
Lumber, sawed	848	6,339,396	6,480	–	183	1,161,142	4,951,957	7,933,868
Matches	3	71,000	64	39	2	38,212	263,693	314,593
Mixed textiles	15	1,290,380	487	451	133	357,595	1,238,247	1,909,937
Oilcloth, floor	4	695,000	289	2	–	124,500	535,075	713,000
Paper, not specified	12	1,995,000	753	314	–	325,691	1,347,509	2,170,321
Printing and publishing	48	747,600	410	216	14	297,005	976,317	1,606,098
Saddlery and harness	127	166,165	212	2	2	72,865	225,048	393,326
Sash, doors, and blinds	34	264,350	230	–	2	92,550	199,350	380,350
Shipbuilding	379	811,750	1,967	–	–	838,559	1,935,857	2,909,846
Slaughtering and meat packing	6	194,500	83	–	–	34,300	1,008,605	1,093,687
Starch	23	294,200	254	–	–	23,280	339,611	442,700
Sugar and molasses, refined	2	460,000	90	–	–	34,457	1,416,414	1,499,512
Tinware, copperware, and sheet-iron ware	99	259,300	227	–	1	90,304	192,455	400,195
Wood-pulp	7	439,000	212	8	–	80,075	160,595	306,490
Woolen goods	93	3,876,028	1,716	1,109	270	1,044,606	4,294,042	6,686,073
All other industries	1,670	3,702,207	4,662	1,169	369	1,552,875	3,474,656	7,039,214

Power used in Manufactures.

	Water.		Steam.			Total steam and water horse power.
	Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.	
Carpets	-	-	1	1	4	4
Cotton goods	91	13,586	30	9	1,875	15,461
Felt goods	1	65	3	1	65	130
Flour and grist mills	516	8,497	29	20	962	9,459
Iron and steel	6	785	33	10	1,100	1,885
Lumber sawed	1,609	35,127	196	115	7,484	42,611
Paper	84	4,958	14	6	435	5,393
Salt	-	-	1	1	25	25
Silk and silk goods	1	30	-	-	-	30
Woolen goods	86	3,406	12	8	404	3,810
Wool hats	-	-	2	1	100	100
All other industries	499	13,539	434	344	8,560	22,099
	2,887	79,717	747	511	20,759	100,476

In 1870 Maine used 88.11 per cent water power and 11.89 per cent steam power; in 1880 79.34 per cent water power and 20.66 per cent steam power.

Boot and Shoe Factories.

Number of establishments	52
Capital	$1,369,000
Males employed above 16	2,634
Females employed above 15	1,180
Children and youth employed	105
Amount paid in wages (1880)	$1,335,168
Sides of sole leather used	288,761
Sides of upper leather used	804,252
Pounds of other leather	1,332,900
Value of other material	$620,571
Total value of all materials	$3,880,446
Pairs of boots made	1,758,681
Value	$2,411,590
Pairs of shoes made	3,917,173
Value	$3,356,091
Value of unspecified products	$55,860
Total value of all products	$5,823,541

Cotton Manufactures.

Number of establishments	24
Capital invested	$15,292,078
Spindles	695,924
Looms	15.971
Average number of yarn	24
Operatives and officers	11,864
Male operatives 16 years and over	3,149
Male operatives under 16 years	820
Female operatives 15 years and over	6,481
Female operatives under 15 years	600
Male mechanics	709
Male officers and clerks	105
Wages of operatives	$2,936,640
Bales of cotton used	112,381
Pounds cotton used	54,185,061
Cost	$6,234,901
Total value of all materials	$7,320,152
Pounds goods manufactured	44,352,698
Yards goods manufactured	144,368,675
Value of all products	$13,319,363

Fisheries.

Persons employed in Maine	11,071
Capital invested	$3,375,994
Value of products	$3,614,178
Value of products—general fisheries	$3,576,678
Value of products—oyster fishery	$37,500
Number of vessels used	606
Tonnage of same	17,632.65
Value	$633,542
Number of boats used	5,920
Value	$245,624
Value of minor apparatus and outfits	$934,593
Other capital, including shore property	$1,562,235

Maine ranks 4th in number of persons employed; 3d in capital invested, value of products and tonnage of vessels used, in the fishery business.

Lumber Sawed.

Number of establishments	848
Capital invested	$6,339,396
Men employed (16 years and above)	6,480
Boys under 16 years	183
Wages paid during the year	$1,161,142

Materials.

Value of logs used	$4,754,613
Value of mill supplies	$197,344
Total value of all materials	$4,951,957

Products.

Lumber, board measure, (ft.)	566,656,000
Laths	184,820,000
Shingles	426,530,000
Staves	62,376,000
Headings, (sets)	3,312,000
Spool and bobbin stock, (ft.)	13,426,000
Value of all other products	$182,618
Total value of all products	$7,933,868

Mining.

Gold product for year ending May 31, 1880, (ounces)	145.1
Value	$2,999
Silver for same time, (ounces)	5,569
Value	$7,200
Total value precious metals	$10,199
Product per capita, silver	11 mills.
" " gold	5 "
Rank among States in production of silver	13
" " " gold	19
Iron ore product, (tons)	6,000
Value	$9,000
Copper ingots, (lbs.)	102,500
Value	$18,040
Minor minerals, (lbs)	2,000
Value	$2,000
Total non-precious metals	$29,040
Aggregate value of mining products	$39,239

Quarries.

Whole number quarries	74
Capital invested	$2,285,500
Product in census year (cubic ft.)	2,465,670
Value of same	$1,259,086
Number laborers employed	4,011
" " " in quarrying	1,793
" " " in dressing	2,058
Number horses employed	241
" oxen employed	218
" wagons used in transportation	181
" vessels " "	29
" cars " "	85

Woolen Manufactures.

Number establishments	93
Capital invested	$3,876,028
Males above 16 employed	1,716
Females above 15 employed	1,109
Children and youth employed	270
Total employés	3,095
Wages and salaries of all employés	$1,044,606
Sets of cards	261
Daily capacity of same in pounds of scoured wool	30,530
Broad looms on woolen goods	1,045
Narrow " "	58
Knitting machines	1
Sewing machines	22
Woolen spindles	68,192
Foreign wool purchases during year, pounds	1,040,498
Domestic " " "	7,907,848
Value, at mills, of foreign and domestic wool consumed,	$3,113,028
Value of hair, etc., used	$40,613
Pounds of cotton used	569,331
Value	$84,447
Pounds of shoddy used	1,153,144
Value	$296,792
Pounds cotton warp used	995,131
Value	$240,564
Pounds of woolen yarn used not made in mills	200

Value	$200
Value of chemicals and dye stuffs	$237,701
Cords of wood	15,531
Value	$41,854
Tons of coal used	3,556
Value	$19,475
Value of all other materials used	$219,368
Total value of materials	$4,294,042
Value of production at wholesale	$6,686,073

SHIPBUILDING.

Number of new vessels	88
Tonnage of new vessels	41,396
Number of establishments (all)	379
Number establishments for new vessels	51
Capital	$811,750
Hands employed	1,967
Wages paid in yards	$838,559
Hard pine used (ft.)	13,882,112
White pine used (ft.)	3,064,208
White oak used (ft.)	5,193,710
Number knees used	26,560
All other kinds of lumber (ft.)	25,866,351
Iron used (pounds)	9,981,416
Yellow metal and brass used (pounds)	467,956
Duck used (yds.)	601,298
Manilla rope used (pounds)	446,862
Hemp cordage used (pounds)	373,712
Total value of materials	$1,935,857
Total value of all products	$2,909,846
Total value of all new vessels	$2,174,650

NOTE—Shipbuilding includes the building and repairing of iron and wooden vessels of all classes, boats and canal-boats, and the manufacture of blocks and spars, marine engines, oakum, oars, and sails. The operations of the navy-yard of the United States are not included.

SHIPPING.

Statement of approximate number of steamers, sailing vessels, etc., and value:

Steam, 112; tonnage, 16,991.66; value, $1,135,700. Sail, 2,556; tonnage, 491,348.45; value, $12,283,700. Barges, 3; tonnage, 643.92; value, $8,000. Flats, 3; tonnage, 300.00; value, $225.

Aggregate number, 2,674; tonnage, 509,284.03; value, $13,427,625.

Steam Craft.

Statement of the Number, Tonnage, Value, Capital Invested, Service, and Traffic of the Steam Craft.

CLASS.	Number of steamers.	Tonnage.	Value of steamers.	Capital invested.	Crews, (persons).	Gross earnings.	Paid for services.	Passenger traffic.	Freight traffic, in tons.	Fuel Used.	
										Coal, in tons.	Wood, in cords.
Grand total	112	16,991.66	$1,135,700	*a* $1,990,250	824	$920,293	*b* $348,572	548,548	308,574	*c* 42,014	*c* 3,944
United States Waters.											
Passenger	40	14,079.51	888,500	1,468,500	556	833,458	305,802	319,918	239,498	32,557	723
Ferry	6	555.28	31,100	35,200	14	13,914	9,560	209,704	62,364	695	44
Towing	28	1,310.49	150,200	363,600	118	34,786	18,652	-	-	8,070	1,000
Fishing	6	326 15	20,000	22,000	22	6,545	3,630	-	-	583	4
Yachts	7	72.93	8,500	13,800	14	3,975	2,030	660	-	104	5
Total	87	16,344.36	1,098,300	1,903,100	724	892,678	339,674	530,282	301,862	42,009	1,776
State Waters.											
Passenger	25	647.30	37,400	87,150	100	27,615	8,898	18,266	6,712	5	2,168
Total	25	647.30	37,400	87,150	100	27,615	8,898	18,266	6,712	5	2,168

a In 19 leading lines: amount invested, $1,555,000; number of boats, 41; tonnage, 13,195.24; length of routes, 1,644 miles.

b Average wages, $423 02 per annum.

c Average of coal used, per ton of custom house measurement, 2.47 tons; wood, 0.23 cord.

OCCUPATION.

Number of persons engaged in all classes of occupation.

Agriculture—Agricultural laborers 21,868, farmers and planters 59,884, gardeners, nurserymen and vine-growers 279, stock raisers, drovers and herders 40, others in agriculture 59; total 82,130.

Professional and Personal Services—Artists and teachers of art 119, barbers and hairdressers 482, boarding and lodging-house keepers 311, clergymen 1,008, clerks and copyists (not specified) 230, dentists 198, domestic servants 9,834, engineers (civil) 79, hotel and restaurant keepers and employés 1,417, journalists 106, laborers 22,240, launderers and laundresses 278, lawyers 725, livery stable keepers and hostlers 828, musicians and teachers of music, 447, officers, soldiers and sailors (United States army and navy) 276, officials and employés (civil) of government 1,313, physicians and surgeons 969, teachers 5,663, watchmen (private) and detectives 144, others in professional and personal service 744; total 47,411.

Trade—Agents (not specified) 191, clerks, salesmen and accountants in stores 4,582, commercial travelers, hucksters and peddlers 1,265, in banking and brokerage of money and stocks 274, in insurance 208, saloon keepers and bartenders 151, traders and dealers 6,621.

Transportation—Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc. 2,585, officials and employés of express companies 152, officials and employés of railroad companies 1,896, officials and employés of street railroad companies 32, officials and employés of telegraph companies 218, officials and employés of trading and transportation companies 222, sailors, steamboatmen, canalmen, pilots and watermen 10,850, others in trade and transportation 543; total 29,790.

Manufacturing, Mechanical and Mining—Apprentices to trades 400, bakers 269, blacksmiths 2,766, bleachers, dyers and scourers 256, bookbinders and finishers 58, boot and shoe makers 5,048, brass founders and workers 35, brewers and maltsters 14, brick and stone masons, marble and stone cutters 3,399, brick and tile makers 387, broom and brush makers 168, butchers 643, cabinet makers and upholsterers 424, carpenters and joiners 6,678, carriage, car and wagon makers 775, cigar makers and tobacco workers 171, clerks and bookkeepers in manufacturing establishments 93, clock and watch makers and repairers 146, confectioners 163, coopers 987, cotton, silk and woolen mill operatives 14,533, curriers, tanners, dressers and finishers of leather 812,

engineers and firemen 726, fishermen and oystermen 4,244, glass-works operatives 11, gold and silver workers and jewelers 253, gun and locksmiths 36, harness, saddle and trunk makers 674, hat and cap makers 88, iron and steel works and shops operatives 757, lumbermen, raftsmen and woodchoppers 1,307, machinists 1,467, manufacturers and officials in manufacturing companies 718, millers 458, miners 543, painters and varnishers 1,950, paper-mill operatives 700, photographers 138, piano and organ makers and tuners 44, plasterers 72, plumbers and gasfitters 113, potters 45, printers 757, quarrymen 615, rubber factory operatives 5, saw-mill operatives 3,463, ship carpenters, calkers, riggers and smiths 1,971, shirt, collar and cuff makers 41, steam-boiler makers 79, tailors, tailoresses, milliners and dressmakers 7,207, tinners 507, tool and cutlery makers 250, wheelwrights 247, wire makers and workers 48, wood turners, carvers and workers 337, employés of manufacturing companies (not specified) 586, mill and factory operatives (not specified) 648, others in manufacturing and mining 3,332; total 72,662.

Aggregate all occupations	231,993
Male	198,465
Female	33,528
Agriculture	82,130
Male	81,887
Female	243
Professional and personal	47,411
Male	31,604
Female	15,807
Trade and transportation	29,790
Male	29,090
Female	700
Manufactures, etc	72,662
Male	55,884
Female	16,778
Percentage of population of Maine engaged in gainful occupations	36
Percentage of same in United States	34.68
Aggregate all occupations 1870	208,225
Percentage increase of occupation 1870 to 1880	11
Percentage of increase of population	4
Percentage of increase of occupation in United States	39
Percentage of increase in population in United States	30

VALUATION AND TAXATION.

State and Counties.	Assessed Valuation.			Taxation.			
	Real estate.	Personal property.	Total.	State.	County.	City, town, plantation and school district.	Total.
The State	$173,856,242	$62,122,474	$235,978,716	$1,063,510	$324,401	$3,794,224	$5,182,135
Androscoggin	17,265,353	3,511,620	20,776,973	93,599	28,000	352,562	474,161
Aroostook	6,223,795	1,341,137	7,564,932	34,120	16,000	116,599	166,719
Cumberland	35,568,039	15,962,471	51,530,510	232,103	62,000	813,387	1,107,490
Franklin	4,593,929	1,559,683	6,153,612	27,739	7,164	88,721	123,624
Hancock	5,919,881	2,355,085	8,274,966	37,333	11,500	154,558	203,391
Kennebec	17,672,767	5,619,397	23,292,164	104,947	37,000	326,434	468,381
Knox	6,846,154	4,032,582	10,878,736	49,045	18,000	207,028	274,073
Lincoln	4,737,807	1,896,886	6,634,693	29,924	9,200	126,908	166,032
Oxford	7,765,335	2,293,219	10,058,554	45,352	10,000	149,593	204,945
Penobscot	16,075,049	5,333,102	21,408,151	96,511	40,000	383,602	520,113
Piscataquis	4,440,671	815,075	5,255,746	23,687	6,000	59,600	89,287
Sagadahoc	5,356,143	4,941,072	10,297,215	46,389	15,037	185,622	247,048
Somerset	9,224,384	2,904,494	12,128,878	54,667	13,000	152,529	220,196
Waldo	6,857,350	2,720,484	9,577,834	43,185	16,000	192,487	251,672
Washington	6,880,149	2,841,643	9,721,792	43,846	13,000	170,107	226,953
York	18,429,436	3,994,524	22,423,960	101,063	22,500	314,487	438,050

Note.—The table exhibits the state valuation of 1880. The taxation is for the year ending March 1, 1882, being the first based on this valuation.

DEBTS.

	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
Total debt of the State.	$22,299,503	$2,329,062	$24,628,565	$2,221,715	$22,406,850
State debt proper.....	5,848,900	-	5,848,900	1,166,159	4,682,741
Local debt—					
County debt.....	397,800	54,009	451,809	-	451,809
School district debt.	-	80,034	80,034	-	80,034
City and town debt.	16,052,803	2,195,019	18,247,822	1,055,556	17,192,266
Total.....	16,450,603	2,329,062	18,779,665	1,055,556	17,724,109

LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.

COUNTIES.	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
Androscoggin.....	$1,620,440	$54,463	$1,674,903	$136,412	$1,538,491
Aroostook.....	110,663	24,717	135,380	433	134,947
Cumberland.....	5,487,125	229,527	5,716,652	902,246	4,814,406
Franklin.....	75,872	83,902	159,774	-	159,774
Hancock	237,926	110,639	348,565	-	348,565
Kennebec	558,617	262,069	820,686	-	820,686
Knox..	1,343,225	72,133	1,415,358	-	1,415,358
Lincoln.....	743,000	151,968	894,968	3,293	891,675
Oxford	174,028	157,537	331,565	442	331,123
Penobscot.....	2,796,000	156,821	2,952,821	865	2,951,956
Piscataquis	7,500	153,720	161,220	-	161,220
Sagadahoc.....	1,809,850	82,191	1,892,041	11,865	1,880,176
Somerset	272,400	278,050	551,450	-	551,450
Waldo.....	740,857	165,262	906,119	-	906,119
Washington	209,875	133,414	343,289	-	343,289
York.....	263,225	211,649	474,874	-	474,874

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the total public debt of that county, including the debts of the towns, cities, and school districts that lie within it, but not including any portion of the state debt proper.

BONDHOLDERS.

The total number of persons in the United States who held United States registered bonds in 1880, was..	73,114
The total amount held by individuals, banks, insurance companies, trust companies, etc.....	$644,990,400
The number of persons in Maine who held United States bonds in 1880, was.....	1,711
Amount held by them.	$3,968,500
Maine's per cent of population	1.29
" " United States bondholders	2.34
Per cent of amount of United States bonds held in Maine.....	0.62

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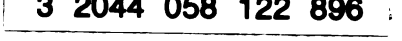
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